COVID-19 Critical Intelligence Unit

Daily evidence digest

11 March 2021

The daily evidence digest collates recently released reports and evidence – provision of these links does not imply endorsement nor recommendation.

Phase 2 trial of Covaxin, serosurveys for public health decision-making, Pfizer vaccine effectiveness

Peer reviewed journals featured:

- Systematic reviews on:
 - o Serological evidence of human infection with SARS-CoV-2 here
 - The epidemiology and clinical features of COVID-19 in aged care facilities <u>here</u>
- Phase 2 trial of BBV152 (Covaxin) an inactivated SARS-CoV-2 vaccine <u>here</u> and associated commentary <u>here</u>
- An observational study on racial differences in management and outcomes of acute myocardial infarction during COVID-19 here
- A clinical validation study on a field-deployable, rapid diagnostic test for saliva here
- A survey on changes in behaviours and well-being during COVID-19 restrictions in Australia here
- A modelling study exploring epidemiological and evolutionary considerations in SARS-CoV-2 vaccine dosing regimes <u>here</u>
- A case report of ¹⁸Fluorodeoxyglucose PET/CT findings in a systemic inflammatory response syndrome after COVID-19 vaccination here
- Commentary on COVID-19 serosurveys for public health decision making here

Letters and correspondence discussed:

- Chilblain-like acral lesions in post-acute COVID-19 syndrome here
- Correspondence about a previously published article on Interleukin-1 and interleukin-6 inhibition in COVID-19 patients and hyperinflammation here and authors' response here
- An outbreak of endemic carbapenem-resistant A. baumannii in a COVID-19-specific intensive care unit <u>here</u>

Pre-peer review article featured:

- Vaccine effectiveness after 1st and 2nd dose of BNT162b2 (Pfizer) vaccine in long-term care facilities and healthcare workers in Denmark here
- A randomised controlled trial on a telerehabilitation program for COVID-19 survivors here
- An emerging SARS-CoV-2 variant carrying a L452R spike protein mutation in California <u>here</u>



Guidance and reports

- The World Health Organization published:
 - Guidance on the collection and use of vaccination data <u>here</u>
 - o A living timeline of the WHO response to COVID-19 in Europe here
- Canada's National Collaborating Centre for Methods and Tools updated its rapid review on mitigating risk of COVID-19 outbreaks and mortality in long-term care facilities here

News and blogs

- US bishops' conference recommends against Johnson and Johnson vaccine here
- The need for a COVID-19 booster dose in autumn to avoid winter surge here
- The return to school and 'shared air' here
- Personal protective equipment is deemed sexist here
- The worry of children and the return to school in the UK here

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Living Evidence Tables

A Living Evidence table on <u>COVID-19 transmission</u> has been added to those on <u>vaccines</u>, and <u>variants</u> of concern

