## COVID-19 Critical Intelligence Unit

### **Daily evidence digest**

9 August 2021

The daily evidence digest collates recently released reports and evidence – provision of these links does not imply endorsement nor recommendation.

# Steroids for non-oxygen requiring patients, mandatory vaccinations for healthcare workers, breakthrough infections

#### Peer reviewed journals featured:

- · Systematic reviews on:
  - Steroid use in non-oxygen requiring COVID-19 patients here
  - o Effectiveness of favipiravir in COVID-19 here
  - o Efficacy and safety of arbidol (umifenovir) in patients with COVID-19 here
  - Extracorporeal membrane oxygenation (ECMO) used in acute respiratory distress syndrome with COVID-19 here
- A narrative review on adenoviral vector vaccine platforms in the SARS-CoV-2 pandemic here
- Observational studies on:
  - o Rapid antigen versus polymerase chain reaction (PCR) testing in Florida here
  - COVID-19 hospitalisation, mortality, vaccination, and postvaccination trends among people with schizophrenia <u>here</u> and associated commentary <u>here</u>
- An editorial on hospital variation in COVID-19 mortality rates in England during the first wave here
- Commentary on:
  - The obligations of pharmaceutical companies in a global health emergency here
  - o COVID-19, online shaming, and healthcare professionals here
- A 'head to head' on mandatory COVID vaccination for health and care staff here and here

#### Pre-peer review articles featured:

- Symptomatic breakthrough infections among vaccinated individuals in the US here
- Clinical characteristics and outcomes of COVID-19 breakthrough infections among vaccinated patients with systemic autoimmune rheumatic diseases here

#### **Guidance and reports**

- The TGA released its weekly COVID-19 vaccine safety report <a href="here">here</a>
- The BMJ released an update to its Best Practice guidance for COVID-19 here



#### **News and blogs**

- CPAP reduces need for invasive mechanical ventilation in patients requiring oxygen here
- The UK Joint Committee on Vaccination and Immunisation announced 16 and 17 year olds to be offered first vaccine dose here
- The World Health Organisation calls for booster shot ban until end of September here
- Questions about COVID-19 vaccine boosters <u>here</u>

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#### **Living Evidence Tables**

Living Evidence tables are up-to-date summaries of emerging evidence. Tables are available on <u>COVID-19 transmission</u>, SARS-CoV-2 <u>vaccines</u>, and <u>variants</u> of concern, <u>post-acute sequelae of COVID-19 (PASC)</u>, and <u>surgery and COVID-19</u>.



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