COVID-19 Critical Intelligence Unit

Daily evidence digest

19 October 2021

The daily evidence digest collates recently released reports and evidence – provision of these links does not imply endorsement nor recommendation.

Glucocorticoids and viral clearance, haemoperfusion and blood purification strategies, reopening of international borders in Australia

Peer reviewed journals featured:

- Systematic reviews on:
 - Association between glucocorticoids treatment and viral clearance delay in COVID-19 patients <u>here</u>
 - Haemoperfusion and blood purification strategies in COVID-19 patients here
- A randomised clinical trial on antithrombotic therapy in clinically stable, symptomatic COVID-19 outpatients <u>here</u>
- Observational studies on:
 - o Timing of venous thromboembolism diagnosis in COVID-19 patients here
 - o Genome-wide association study of severe COVID-19 with respiratory failure here
 - o Effectiveness of various gargle formulations and salt water against SARS-CoV-2 here
 - Vaccine breakthrough infections with the Alpha variant in healthcare workers here
- Modelling studies on:
 - The impact of re-opening the international border on COVID-19 hospitalisations in Australia <u>here</u>
 - The risk of SARS-CoV-2 outbreaks in low prevalence settings following the removal of travel restrictions <u>here</u>
- Editorials on:
 - o Cardiac involvement in COVID-19 here
 - Aspirin as a treatment for COVID-19 here
 - o A parliamentary committee report on the UK COVID-19 response here

Letters and correspondence discussed:

- Peripheral vasoactive drug infusions during critical care transport of children with paediatric inflammatory multisystem syndrome temporally associated with SARS-CoV-2 infection <u>here</u>
- Differential kinetics of immune responses elicited by COVID-19 vaccines here



Pre-peer review articles featured:

- A projection of the COVID-19 burden shift to the young population as vaccines are rolled out <u>here</u>
- Vaccine effectiveness in household contacts during Delta variant dominance in the Netherlands here
- Breakthrough SARS-CoV-2 infections in 620,000 US veterans <u>here</u>
- COVID-19 vaccine breakthrough infections in fully vaccinated immunocompromised patients <u>here</u>
- Effectiveness of Comirnaty (Pfizer) and Vaxzevria (AstraZeneca) vaccines for reducing susceptibility of Delta variant <u>here</u>
- The impact of heating, ventilation, and air conditioning design features for mitigating virus transmissions and COVID-19 <u>here</u>
- Breastfeeding infants and neutralising antibodies and cytokines from immunised mothers here
- The role of educational settings in the transmission chain of SARS-CoV-2 in 2020 here
- One-shot immunisation with Sputnik Light effectiveness against Delta variant in Moscow here

Guidance and reports

- The World Health Organization released an update of its COVID-19 vaccine tracker here
- The Australian National COVID-19 Clinical Evidence Taskforce released updated recommendations and clinical flowcharts <u>here</u>
- The UK Health Security Agency published an update on SARS-CoV-2 variants of concern and variants under investigation <u>here</u>

News and blogs

- PCR testing is suspended at a UK private laboratory after high rate of false negatives here
- People who take statins may be less likely to die from COVID-19 here
- Scientists report "unacceptable" abuse and threats after speaking out during COVID-19 here
- UK patients left confused over COVID-19 vaccine rollout of third primary doses here

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Living Evidence Tables

Living Evidence tables are up-to-date summaries of emerging evidence. Tables are available on <u>COVID-19 transmission</u>, SARS-CoV-2 <u>vaccines</u>, and <u>variants</u> of concern, <u>post-acute sequelae of</u> <u>COVID-19 (PASC)</u>, <u>surgery and COVID-19</u>, <u>rapid testing</u> and <u>risk mitigation strategies</u>.



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