COVID-19 Critical Intelligence Unit

# **Daily evidence digest**

19 April 2022

The daily evidence digest collates recently released reports and evidence – provision of these links does not imply endorsement nor recommendation.

# COVID-19 and kidney disease, fourth dose of Pfizer, protection following booster in adolescents, changes in life expectancy between 2019 & 2020

## Peer reviewed journals featured:

- A narrative review on COVID-19 and kidney disease <u>here</u>
- Observational studies on:
  - o Fourth dose of Comirnaty (Pfizer) vaccine in Israel here
  - Protection after Comirnaty (Pfizer) booster in adolescents <u>here</u>
  - Comirnaty (Pfizer) vaccine and booster in autoimmune rheumatic disease patients here
  - Population-level impact of a pulse oximetry remote monitoring program for COVID-19 on mortality and health service use in England <u>here</u>
  - Changes in life expectancy between 2019 & 2020 in the US and 21 peer countries here
- Modelling studies on:
  - The disruption of respiratory disease clinical trials by non-pharmaceutical COVID-19 interventions <u>here</u>
  - The efficacy of indoor non-pharmaceutical interventions for COVID-19 outbreaks here
- Commentary on:
  - $\circ$  What is the evidence for the antiviral molnupiravir? <u>here</u>
  - Hong Kong's "dynamic zero" COVID-19 strategy, Omicron and vaccination rates here
  - Air filtration in public spaces here
  - NHS workforce shortages and staff burnout <u>here</u>

#### Pre-peer review articles featured:

- Comirnaty (Pfizer) vaccine fourth dose effectiveness in reducing SARS-CoV-2 infection among healthcare workers in Israel <u>here</u>
- Omicron neutralising antibody response to booster vaccination compared with breakthrough infection <u>here</u>
- Protection conferred by vaccine plus previous infection (hybrid immunity) with vaccines of three different platforms during Omicron wave in Brazil <u>here</u>
- Fomite route transmission risk of Omicron compared with the ancestral strain in households here



# Guidance and reports

- The World Health Organization published:
  - Updates of its COVID-19 vaccine tracker <u>here</u> and COVID-19 epidemiological report <u>here</u>
  - A statement on the 11th meeting of the International Health Regulations (2005) Emergency Committee regarding the COVID-19 pandemic <u>here</u>

## News and blogs

- COVID-19 vaccine intellectual property (IP) waiver agreed here
- COVID-19 hybrid immunity here

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#### Living Evidence Tables

Living Evidence tables are up-to-date summaries of emerging evidence. Tables are available on SARS-CoV-2 <u>vaccines</u>, and <u>variants</u> of concern, <u>post-acute sequelae of COVID-19</u> (PASC or Long COVID), surgery and COVID-19, rapid testing and <u>risk mitigation strategies</u>.

The Daily Digest service is taking a break for the remainder of this week. The next edition will be released on Tuesday 26 April and will feature key publications released during the break.



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