## COVID-19 Critical Intelligence Unit

### **Evidence digest**

1 July 2022

The evidence digest collates recently released reports and evidence – provision of these links does not imply endorsement nor recommendation.

# Long distance airborne transmission of SARS-CoV-2, people in intensive care with COVID-19 in Australia, vaccination and long COVID

#### Peer reviewed journals featured:

- · Systematic reviews on:
  - o Long distance airborne transmission of SAR-CoV-2 here and associated editorial here
  - Long COVID in children and adolescents <u>here</u>
  - Baricitinib in hospitalised COVID-19 patients <u>here</u>
- A randomised controlled trial of interrupted vs continued methotrexate treatment for COVID-19 booster immunity in adults with inflammatory conditions <a href="here">here</a> and associated commentary <a href="here">here</a>
- · Narrative reviews on:
  - o Breakthrough SARS-CoV-2 infections after COVID-19 immunisation here
  - o Molecular characteristics, immune evasion, and impact of SARS-CoV-2 variants here
- Observational studies on:
  - Comirnaty (Pfizer) vaccine against Omicron in children aged 5 to 11 years here
  - o People in intensive care with COVID-19 in Australia here
  - o Emergence of Omicron lineages BA.4 and BA.5 in South Africa here
  - Long COVID burden and risk factors in the UK <u>here</u>
  - Myocarditis and pericarditis after mRNA vaccination <u>here</u>, <u>here</u> and associated commentary <u>here</u>
  - Risk factors for multisystem inflammatory syndrome in children <u>here</u>
  - o COVID-19 disease severity in US veterans during Omicron and Delta periods here
  - o Maternal immune response and antibody transfer post COVID-19 vaccination here
  - o International electronic health record-derived patient profiles for long COVID here
- An editorial on COVID-19 vaccine efficacy in a rapidly changing landscape here
- Commentary on:
  - How long does SARS-CoV-2 stay in the body? here
  - o Restoring clinical services by aligning clinical and management leadership here

#### Letters and correspondence discussed:

- Duration of culturable virus shedding in Omicron (BA.1) infection <u>here</u>
- Immunogenicity and safety of beta-adjuvanted recombinant booster vaccine here
- Early SARS-CoV-2 reinfections within 60 days and implications for retesting policies here



#### Pre-peer review articles featured:

- The impact of COVID-19 vaccination on long COVID here
- Vaccination effectiveness against Omicron infection, symptomatic disease, and hospitalisation <a href="here">here</a>
- COVID-19 rebound after paxlovid and molnupiravir during January-June 2022 here
- The impact of the Omicron emergence on clinical epidemiology of COVID-19 in inpatients here
- Efficacy of monoclonal antibodies and direct antiviral agents against Omicron sublineages here
- Evidence of recent Epstein-Barr virus reactivation in individuals experiencing long COVID here
- The natural course of post COVID-19 condition and its implications for trial design <a href="here">here</a>
- Pre-Omicron breakthrough infection and cross-neutralisation against Omicron BA.1 here
- Comirnaty (Pfizer) effectiveness against Delta & Omicron variants in teens here
- Omicron BA.4/5 wave compared with previous waves in South Africa here
- Points-based models for predicting severe disease related to COVID-19 with Omicron variant here

#### **Guidance and reports**

- The World Health Organization published updates of its clinical management guideline <a href="here">here</a>, and weekly epidemiological report here
- The UK Health Security Agency published an update on SARS-CoV-2 variants of concern and variants under investigation here

#### News and blogs

- What Omicron's BA.4 and BA.5 variants mean for the pandemic <u>here</u>
- COVID-19 failures show the US needs a national public health system here
- Breathalysers diagnostics to take your breath away <u>here</u>
- Fast-evolving COVID-19 variants complicate vaccine updates <u>here</u>
- COVID-19 was twice as deadly in poorer countries here
- COVID-19 antibody drugs have saved lives so why aren't they more popular? here
- A podcast on the US decision to authorise vaccines for youngest of kids <u>here</u>

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#### **Living Evidence Tables**

Living Evidence tables are up-to-date summaries of emerging evidence. Tables are available on <u>COVID-19 transmission</u>, SARS-CoV-2 <u>vaccines</u>, and <u>variants</u> of concern, <u>post-acute sequelae of COVID-19</u> (long COVID), <u>surgery and COVID-19</u>, and <u>rapid testing</u>.



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