COVID-19 Critical Intelligence Unit

Evidence digest

5 August 2022

The evidence digest collates recently released reports and evidence – provision of these links does not imply endorsement nor recommendation.

Baricitinib, long COVID and disability, effectiveness of monoclonals and antivirals on subvariants

Peer reviewed journals featured:

- A randomised controlled trial of baricitinib in hospitalised COVID-19 patients <u>here</u> and associated commentary <u>here</u>
- A narrative review on COVID-19-associated fungal infections <u>here</u>
- Observational studies on:
 - o Factors associated with cancer treatment delay among US COVID-19 patients here
 - US adults' beliefs about harassing or threatening public health officials <u>here</u>
 - Rates and factors associated with documentation of diagnostic codes for long COVID in the US Veterans Affairs health care system here
 - Association of receiving a fourth dose of Comirnaty (Pfizer) vaccine with SARS-CoV-2 infection in healthcare workers in Israel here
 - Evaluation of transplacental transfer of mRNA vaccine products and functional antibodies during pregnancy and infancy here
 - Ranking the effectiveness of non-pharmaceutical interventions in UK universities with vaccinated population here
 - Evaluating the performance of US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention COVID-19 community levels as leading indicators of COVID-19 mortality here
 - The risk of COVID-19 related deaths for Omicron BA.1 compared with Delta <u>here</u> and associated commentary <u>here</u>
- Modelling studies on:
 - o Prediction of hospital-onset COVID-19 infections using patient-contact networks here
 - Remote COVID-19 assessment in primary care (RECAP) risk prediction tool <u>here</u> and associated commentary <u>here</u>
- Commentary on:
 - Long COVID and disability <u>here</u>
 - o Affordable SARS-CoV-2 protein vaccines for the pandemic endgame here
 - o Masks as a condition of entry in UK healthcare settings here



Letters and correspondence discussed:

- Efficacy of monoclonals and antiviral drugs against Omicron BA.2.12.1, BA.4, BA.5 subvariants here
- Development of resistance-associated mutations after sotrovimab administration in high-risk people infected with Omicron here
- Chronic glucocorticoid maintenance treatment associated with SARS-CoV-2 infection risk in patients with systemic lupus erythematosus who received vaccination here

Pre-peer review articles featured:

- The health impact of long COVID during the 2021-2022 Omicron wave in Australia here
- Coenzyme Q10 as treatment of post COVID-19 condition here
- Omicron BA.2 breakthrough infection enhances cross-neutralisation of BA.2.12.1 & BA.4/BA.5 here
- Association of BA.4/BA.5 Omicron lineages with immune escape and clinical outcome here
- Risk of Omicron BA.5 infection in individuals exposed to prior SARS-CoV-2 variants here
- Profiling long COVID across different SARS-CoV-2 variants <u>here</u>
- Dysnatraemia during hospitalisation and post COVID-19 mental fatigue here
- Comirnaty (Pfizer) vaccine effectiveness against Omicron in children aged 5-11 years here

Guidance and reports

- The World Health Organization published its weekly epidemiological report on COVID-19 here
- The Australian Technical Advisory Group on Immunisation (ATAGI) published recommendations on COVID-19 vaccine use in children aged 6 months to 5 years here
- The National COVID-19 Clinical Evidence Taskforce released updated recommendations and clinical flowcharts <u>here</u>
- TGA advice on the use of nirmatrelvir + ritonavir (PAXLOVID) post labelled expiry date here

News and blogs

- Heart disease after COVID-19 here
- Ontario hospitals close wards as nursing shortage bites here
- NHS staff absences in July surged amid ongoing pressure on hospitals here

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Living Evidence Tables

Living Evidence tables are up-to-date summaries of emerging evidence. Tables are available on <u>COVID-19 transmission</u>, SARS-CoV-2 <u>vaccines</u>, and <u>variants</u> of concern, and <u>post-acute sequelae of COVID-19 (long COVID)</u>.



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