COVID-19 Critical Intelligence Unit

Evidence digest

9 September 2022

The evidence digest collates recently released reports and evidence – provision of these links does not imply endorsement nor recommendation.

Post-acute SARS-CoV-2 infection outcomes in children, Paxlovid, Omicronspecific boosters

Peer reviewed journals featured:

- A systematic review on post-acute SARS-CoV-2 infection health outcomes in children here
- A narrative review on multisystem inflammatory syndrome in children and in neonates here
- Observational studies on:
 - o COVID-19 mRNA vaccine safety among children aged 6 months-5 years in the US here
 - o Long-term cardiac pathology in individuals with mild initial COVID-19 illness here
 - A machine learning analysis of COVID-19 mental health data <u>here</u>
 - o Vaccination-associated mucosal antibody responses in previously infected people here
 - Epidemiology of respiratory syncytial virus in children younger than 5 years in England here and associated commentary here
- An editorial on the UK public inquiry on COVID-19 here
- Commentary on:
 - o Narratives, counter narratives, and social dramas about the spread of COVID-19 here
 - o UK's COVID-19 policy for children and schools here
 - British Society of Gastroenterology interim framework for addressing the COVID-19related backlog in inflammatory bowel disease colorectal cancer surveillance here

Letters and correspondence discussed:

- Effects of vaccination and previous infection on Omicron infections in children <u>here</u>
- Durability of booster mRNA vaccine against Omicron BA.2.12.1, BA.4, and BA.5 subvariants here
- Nirmatrelvir–ritonavir (Paxlovid) and viral load rebound in COVID-19 here and here
- Efficacy of antiviral agents against the Omicron subvariant BA.2.75 <u>here</u>
- COVID-19 vaccine effectiveness and community prevalence of Alpha, Delta, and Omicron variants in patients with cirrhosis here
- Excess years of potential life lost in people with cirrhosis during COVID-19 here
- Orphanhood and caregiver loss among children based on new global excess death estimates here
- Protecting older people during COVID-19 here



Pre-peer review articles featured:

- Nirmatrelvir-ritonavir (Paxlovid) and molnupiravir in the treatment of mild/moderate COVID-19 here
- Effectiveness of COVID-19 vaccines against severe disease with Omicron BA.4 and BA.5 here
- Real-World COVID-19 vaccine protection rates against infection in the Delta and Omicron eras here
- Persistent somatic symptoms are key to individual illness perception at 1 year after COVID-19 here
- The prevalence of SARS-CoV-2 infection and long COVID in US adults during the BA.5 surge here
- Resistance of Omicron subvariant BA.4.6 to antibody neutralisation <u>here</u>
- Comparison of influenza and COVID-19 hospitalisations in British Columbia, Canada here
- Mucosal immunity and antibody anergy in COVID-exposed Covishield vaccinees <u>here</u>

Guidance and reports

• The World Health Organization published its weekly COVID-19 epidemiological report here

News and blogs

- New Omicron-specific vaccines offer similar protection to existing boosters here
- US and Canada to roll out the first Omicron specific boosters within days here
- How nasal-spray vaccines could change the pandemic <u>here</u>
- Lots of long COVID treatment leads, but few are proven here

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Living Evidence Tables

Living Evidence tables are up-to-date summaries of emerging evidence. Tables are available on SARS-CoV-2 <u>vaccines</u>, and <u>variants</u> of concern, and <u>post-acute sequelae of COVID-19 (long COVID)</u>.



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