COVID-19 Critical Intelligence Unit

Evidence digest

16 September 2022

The evidence digest collates recently released reports and evidence – provision of these links does not imply endorsement nor recommendation.

Global acceptance and uptake of COVID-19 vaccination, COVID-19 and children, scientific advice in COVID-19 policy, WHO says end is in sight

Peer reviewed journals featured:

- A systematic review on global acceptance and uptake of COVID-19 vaccination here
- A narrative review on COVID-19 and children <u>here</u>
- Randomised clinical trials of:
 - COVID-19 prevention and other acute respiratory infections with cod liver oil supplementation <u>here</u> and associated editorial <u>here</u>
 - o Vilobelimab for critically ill, invasively mechanically ventilated COVID-19 patients here
 - Withholding methotrexate after Vaxzevria (AstraZeneca) vaccination in patients with rheumatoid or psoriatic arthritis <u>here</u> and associated commentary <u>here</u>
 - o COVID-19 boosters in non-seroconverted immunosuppressed patients here
- Observational studies on:
 - Lateral flow test performance in children for SARS-CoV-2 <u>here</u>
 - Associations of psychological distress prior to SARS-CoV-2 infection with risk of post-COVID-19 conditions <u>here</u>
 - COVID-19-associated hospitalisations in vaccinated and unvaccinated US adults <u>here</u>
 - Evaluation of risk factors for post-booster Omicron COVID-19 deaths in England here
 - o Epidemiology and transmission dynamics of the Omicron outbreak in Shanghai here
 - Initial protection against Omicron in children and adolescents by Comirnaty (Pfizer) in Israel <u>here</u> and associated commentary <u>here</u>
 - Comirnaty (Pfizer) and Vaxzevria (AstraZeneca) vaccine effectiveness in people with end-stage kidney disease receiving haemodialysis <u>here</u>
 - Association of mortality and early tracheostomy in COVID-19 patients here
 - o Early stimulated immune responses and clinical disease severity here
 - Virological characteristics of the Omicron BA.2 subvariants including BA.4 & BA.5 <u>here</u>
 - Diagnostic accuracy of COVID-19 rapid antigen tests with unsupervised self-sampling in the Omicron period <u>here</u> and associated editorial <u>here</u>
 - Symptom management in people dying with COVID-19 <u>here</u>
- Commentary on:
 - Role of scientific advice in COVID-19 policy here
 - COVID-19 lessons learned in migrant-inclusive healthcare delivery <u>here</u>



Letters and correspondence discussed:

- Fourth dose of mRNA vaccine effectiveness against Omicron in elderly people in Singapore here
- Effectiveness and durability of Comirnaty (Pfizer) against Omicron sublineages in South Africa here
- Anti-spike mucosal IgA protection against Omicron infection here
- Cognitive decline in long-term care residents before and during COVID-19 in Ontario, Canada here

Pre-peer review articles featured:

- SARS-CoV-2 aerobiology in UK hospitals and the impact of aerosol generating procedures here
- The effects of COVID-19 on child mental and social health here
- Long-term impact of COVID-19 on health-related quality of life for people with mild symptoms here
- Real-world effectiveness of sotrovimab for early treatment of COVID-19 during Delta and Omicron waves in the US <u>here</u>

Guidance and reports

- The World Health Organization published:
 - Its weekly COVD-19 epidemiological report <u>here</u>
 - A policy brief on maintaining infection prevention and control measures for COVID-19 in health care facilities <u>here</u>
- The UK Health Security Health agency published an update on SARS-CoV-2 variants of concern and variants under investigation <u>here</u>
- The National COVID-19 Clinical Evidence Taskforce released updated recommendations and clinical flowcharts <u>here</u>
- The Therapeutic Goods Administration (TGA) approved the first combination COVID-19 and influenza self-tests <u>here</u>

News and blogs

- WHO Director-General says the end of the pandemic is in sight here
- What scientists have learnt from COVID lockdowns <u>here</u>
- WHO urges action as 17 million long covid cases are estimated in Europe here

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Living Evidence Tables

Living Evidence tables are up-to-date summaries of emerging evidence. Tables are available on SARS-CoV-2 <u>vaccines</u>, and <u>variants</u> of concern, and <u>post-acute sequelae of COVID-19 (long COVID)</u>.



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