## COVID-19 Critical Intelligence Unit

### **Evidence digest**

18 November 2022

The evidence digest collates recently released reports and evidence – provision of these links does not imply endorsement nor recommendation.

# Sequelae associated with reinfection, cardiac function and long COVID, VTE in ischaemic stroke patients with and without COVID-19

#### Peer reviewed journals featured:

- A randomised clinical trial of a booster dose of CoronaVac in children and adolescents here
- Observational studies on:
  - o Acute and post-acute sequelae associated with SARS-CoV-2 reinfection here
  - Cardiac function in patients with post-COVID syndrome <u>here</u>
  - Venous thromboembolism among acute ischaemic stroke patients with and without a history of COVID-19 <a href="here">here</a>
  - o Post discharge glucocorticoids and multisystem inflammatory syndrome in children here
  - o Post-COVID-19 symptoms 2 years after SARS-CoV-2 infection here
  - Safety of Comirnaty (Pfizer) or CoronaVac vaccines in patients with heart failure <u>here</u>
  - Protection from natural SARS-CoV-2 infection compared with mRNA vaccination here
  - o COVID-19-associated hospitalisations among US infants aged under 6 months here
  - o Body fat percentage association with serum antibody responses to mRNA vaccines here
  - Variant-specific symptoms of COVID-19 among 1.5m adults in England here
  - o Third primary mRNA vaccines in patients with haematological malignancies here
  - Early adoption of anti–SARS-CoV-2 pharmacotherapies in US veterans here
  - o Immune response to the 3rd COVID-19 vaccine in immunocompromised children here
  - Monoclonal antibodies for SARS-CoV-2 infection treatment during pregnancy here
- An editorial on hybrid immunity here
- Commentary on:
  - o COVID-19 and diabetes here
  - Living with COVID-19 and preparing for the future here
  - Pharmacological trials for long COVID <u>here</u>
  - o COVID-19 vaccine effectiveness against hospitalisation with Omicron BA.4/BA.5 here
  - o AstraZeneca's COVID-19 (mis)adventure and the future of vaccine equity here
  - o Similarities between COVID-19 and influenza here
  - Case reports of post-vaccination adult-onset Still disease <u>here</u> and multisystem inflammatory syndrome leading to myocardial infarction <u>here</u>



#### Letters and correspondence discussed:

- Neutralisation escape by Omicron subvariant BA.4.6 here
- In vitro efficacy of antiviral agents against Omicron subvariant BA.4.6 here
- Contraindications to nirmatrelvir-ritonavir (Paxlovid) in hospitalised COVID-19 patients here
- WHO living guidelines on antivirals for COVID-19 and the evidence-base here
- Association of COVID-19 vaccination with influenza vaccination here

#### Pre-peer review articles featured:

- Heterogeneity and risk-of-biases of baricitinib in reducing COVID-19-related mortality here
- Liver injury in hospitalised COVID-19 patients here
- The effect of selective serotonin reuptake inhibitors in preventing long COVID here
- Selection of long COVID symptoms influences prevalence estimates in a prospective cohort <u>here</u>
- Acute and post-acute COVID-19 outcomes in immunologically naïve adults in the US <u>here</u>
- Protection against Omicron BA.5 in people with previous SARS-CoV-2 infection in Sweden <a href="here">here</a>
- Conceptualising the episodic nature of disability among adults living with long COVID here
- Risk of SARS-CoV-2 reinfection in the widely vaccinated French population <u>here</u>
- Protection conferred by Delta and BA.1/BA.2 infection against BA.4/BA.5 here
- Risk factors and symptom clusters for long COVID in the UK here
- Data on the Omicron BQ.1 variant reveal its low potential for epidemiological expansion here
- Severity and symptom characteristics between Omicron and Delta infections in ACT here
- Chronic anti-coagulation therapy reduced mortality in patients with high cardiovascular risk here
- Neurologic sequelae of COVID-19 and immunologic imprinting from previous Coronaviruses here

#### **Guidance and reports**

- The World Health Organization published its weekly COVID-19 epidemiological report here
- The National Clinical Evidence Taskforce released updated recommendations and clinical flowcharts <u>here</u>
- Australian Technical Advisory Group on Immunisation (ATAGI) recommendation on use of the Pfizer COVID-19 vaccine for children aged 6 months to 4 years <a href="here">here</a>
- The Therapeutic Goods Administration (TGA) provisional determination for Pfizer's COVID-19 bivalent (Comirnaty bivalent Omicron BA.4/BA.5) booster dose vaccine <a href="here">here</a>

#### News and blogs

- Nearly 20% of US patients receive psychiatric diagnosis within three months of COVID-19 here
- National Institute for Health and Care Excellence (NICE) rejects five COVID-19 treatments over uncertain evidence and price in draft guidance <a href="here">here</a>
- China eases rules amid rise in cases here

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